

Site	Country	Approximate (main) period of (pre-colonial, pre-industrial) occupation	Sources
Samon Valley culture sites (maximum size estimate of settlement type)	Myanmar	500 BC–1 AD	Hudson 2004; 2005
Sri Ksetra	Myanmar	1–1200 AD	Hudson 2007; 2018; Moore and others 2017; Stargardt and others 2015
Sri Ksetra (largest habitation ‘node’)	Myanmar	1–1200 AD	Hudson 2007; 2018
Beikthano	Myanmar	1–700 AD	Hudson 2004
Halin	Myanmar	1–1050 AD	Hudson 2004
Bagan to the end of the eleventh century	Myanmar	800–1100 AD	Hudson 2019
Bagan twelfth century	Myanmar	1100–1200 AD	Hudson 2019
Bagan thirteenth century	Myanmar	1200–1300 AD	Hudson 2019
Bagan fourteenth century	Myanmar	1300–1400 AD	Figure 147 in Republic of the Union of Myanmar 2019, 141
Bagan fifteenth–seventeenth centuries	Myanmar	1400–1700 AD	Figure 147 in Republic of the Union of Myanmar 2019, 141
Bagan eighteenth century	Myanmar	1700–1800 AD	Figure 147 in Republic of the Union of Myanmar 2019, 141
Bagan nineteenth century	Myanmar	1800–1900 AD	Figure 147 in Republic of the Union of Myanmar 2019, 141
Myinzaing	Myanmar	1260–1350 AD	Aung-Thwin 1998; old structures visible in Google Earth
Pegu (total settlement estimate)	Myanmar	1500–1599 AD	Moore and San Win 2014; Reid 1993a; Pimenta 2004; old structures visible in Google Earth
Pegu (compact area estimate)	Myanmar	1500–1599 AD	Moore and San Win 2014; Reid 1993a; Pimenta 2004; old structures visible in Google Earth
Mrauk U (total settlement estimate)	Myanmar	1430–1784 AD	Anonymous 2004; Gutman 2001; Hudson and others 2019; Leider 2002
Mrauk U (compact area estimate)	Myanmar	1600–1700 AD	Anonymous 2004; Gutman 2001; Hudson and others 2019; Leider 2002
Ava (total settlement estimate)	Myanmar	1364–1837 AD	Aung-Thwin 1998; Burney 1843; Crawford 1829; Koenig 1990; old structures visible in Google Earth
Ava (compact area estimate)	Myanmar	1600–1837 AD	Aung-Thwin 1998; Burney 1843; Crawford 1829; Koenig 1990; old structures visible in Google Earth
Amarapura (total settlement estimate)	Myanmar	1783–1857 AD	Burney 1843; Koenig 1990; Yule 1858; 1860
Amarapura (compact area estimate)	Myanmar	1783–1857 AD	Burney 1843; Koenig 1990; Yule 1858; 1860
Mandalay	Myanmar	1857–1900 AD	O’Connor 1907; Reid 1993a
Yangon (Rangoon)	Myanmar	1800–1830 AD	Crawford 1829

Moated' sites (maximum size estimate of settlement type)	Thailand	500 BC–1000 AD	McGrath and Boyd 2001; Moore 1988; O'Reilly and Scott 2015
Chansen (compact enclosure)	Thailand	1–1100 AD	Bronson and Dales 1973; Eyre 2006
Chansen (Dvaravati period total settlement estimate)	Thailand	600–1100 AD	Bronson and Dales 1973; Eyre 2006
Dong Mae Nang Muang	Thailand	700–1100 AD	Murphy and Pongkasetkan 2010
Sab Champa	Thailand	500 BC–700 AD	Lertcharnrit 2005
Kamphaeng Saen (total settlement estimate)	Thailand	400–900 AD	Gallon 2013
Kamphaeng Saen (compact area estimate)	Thailand	400–900 AD	Gallon 2013
Phon Songkhram mound (Early Prehistoric and Late Prehistoric periods)	Thailand	500 BC–550 AD	Evans 2015
Phon Songkhram (Pre-Angkorian period, total settlement estimate)	Thailand	550–800 AD	Evans 2015
Phon Songkhram (Angkorian period, total settlement estimate)	Thailand	800–1300 AD	Evans 2015
Phon Songkhram mound (Pre-Angkorian and Angkorian periods, presumed largest compact area)	Thailand	800–1300 AD	Evans 2015
Muang Fa Daed	Thailand	500–1000 AD	Gallon 2013; Indrawooth and others 1991
Nakhon Pathom	Thailand	200–1100 AD	Khunsong and others 2011
Si Thep	Thailand	500–1300 AD	Sampaongern 2015
U Thong	Thailand	1–1000 AD	Doungsakun 2005; Gallon 2013; Glover 1982–1983; Kanjanajuntorn 2006
Phnom Rung	Thailand	1000–1200 AD	Kim 2009
Sukhothai	Thailand	1000–1500 AD	Gosling 1991; 1996a; Thuamcharoen 1992
Chiang Mai (total settlement area)	Thailand	1296–1900 AD	Tansukanuna and Daungthima 2017
Chiang Mai (nineteenth century compact area estimate)	Thailand	1800–1900 AD	Clément-Charpentier and Jintavorn 1989; Colquhoun 1885; Cort 1886; Easum 2012; Forbes and Henley 2005; 2009; Tansukanuna and Daungthima 2017
Ayutthaya (total settlement area estimate)	Thailand	1300–1767 AD	Ayutthaya Historical Research 2019; Baker and Phongpaichit 2017; Reid 1993; Souza and Turley 2016; Vandenburg 2009
Ayutthaya (compact area estimate)	Thailand	1300–1767 AD	Ayutthaya Historical Research 2019; Baker and Phongpaichit 2017; Vandenburg 2009
Bangkok	Thailand	1767–1850 AD	Askew 2002; Crawford 1830; Sternstein 1982; Terwiel 1989
Luang Prabang (total settlement area estimate)	Laos	1300–1900 AD	Asian Historical Architecture 2019; Francois Greck Architect 2004; Gosling 1996b; Lefèvre 1995 [1898]; Leong and others 2016; Stuart-Fox 1997

Luang Prabang (nineteenth century compact area estimate)	Laos	1800–1900 AD	Asian Historical Architecture 2019; Francois Greck Architect 2004; Gosling 1996b; Lefèvre 1995 [1898]; Leong and others 2016; Stuart-Fox 1997
Vientiane	Laos	1400–1900 AD	Askew 2007; Lorrillard 2010
‘Shrestapura’ (near Wat Phu)	Laos	400–600 AD	Champasak Province Authority 2016; Lao PDR 2000; Santoni and others 2008
<i>Banteay Kou</i> sites (average size and later history)	Cambodia and Vietnam	500–300 BC	Dega and Latinis 2013; Haidle and others 2010
North-west Cambodia ‘moated’ sites max. size	Cambodia	500 BC–500 AD	O’Reilly and Shewan 2016; O’Reilly and others 2017
Angkor Borei	Cambodia	400 BC–500 AD	Stark 2003; 2006; 2015; Stark and others 1999
Angkor Borei (compact area estimate)	Cambodia	400 BC–500 AD	Stark 2003; 2006; 2015; Stark and others 1999
Phum Sophy	Cambodia	500–1400 AD	O’Reilly and others 2015
Kol	Cambodia	500–1400 AD	Kim 2009; 2011
Sambor Prei Kuk	Cambodia	500–1300 AD	Kubo and others 2016; Nagumo and others 2010; Shimoda and Shimamoto 2012; UNESCO 2017
Bhavapura (Ak Yum)	Cambodia	550–700 AD	Fletcher and Pottier in preparation; Pottier 2017
Mahendrapavarta	Cambodia	700–1100 AD	Chevance and others 2019; Penny and others 2014
Hariharalaya	Cambodia	700–900 AD	Pottier 2017; Pottier and Bolle 2009
Greater Angkor	Cambodia	900–1400 AD	Lustig 2001
Angkor Wat enclosure	Cambodia	1100–1400 AD	Stark and others 2015
Ta Prohm enclosure	Cambodia	1100–1400 AD	Carter and others 2018
Preah Khan enclosure	Cambodia	1190–1400 AD	Derived from pond counts based on mapping work by the KALC and CALI lidar programs; Zhou 2007
Banteay Kdei	Cambodia	1190–1400 AD	Derived from pond counts based on mapping work by the KALC and CALI lidar programs; Zhou 2007
Beng Melea	Cambodia	1100–1400 AD	Derived from pond counts based on mapping work by the KALC and CALI lidar programs; Zhou 2007
Angkor Thom	Cambodia	1180–1400 AD	Hanus and Evans 2016
Central Angkor (compact area)	Cambodia	1100–1400 AD	Evans and others 2013 and the max. and min. density estimates for other areas within central Angkor (e.g. Angkor Wat and Angkor Thom enclosures).
Koh Ker	Cambodia	690–1450 AD	Evans 2010–2011
Preah Khan of Kompong Svay	Cambodia	1000–1400 AD	Hendrickson and Evans 2015
Banteay Chhmar	Cambodia	1100–1400 AD	Evans 2010; Richards 2007
Longvek	Cambodia	1400–1850 AD	Polkinghorne and others 2019; Sato and Polkinghorne 2017

Phnom Penh	Cambodia	1850–1900 AD	Igout 1993; Vincent 1874
Battambang	Cambodia	1850–1900 AD	Smyth 1898; Sun Sheng Ham and Ymeng Lim 2019
Siem Reap	Cambodia	1850–1900 AD	Aymonier 1999 [1901]; Collins 2006; Smyth 1898
Pre-Oc Eo culture sites (max. size)	Vietnam	500 BC–1 AD	Nguyen, Q. M., 2019
Oc Eo (total settlement estimate)	Vietnam	1–700 AD	Bourdonneau 2007; Malleret 1959–1963; Manguin 2006; 2009; Manguin and Vo, 2000
Oc Eo (compact area estimate)	Vietnam	400–700 AD	Bourdonneau 2007; Malleret 1959–1963; Manguin 2006; 2009; Manguin and Vo 2000
Go Thap	Vietnam	100 BC–800 AD	Le 2015a
Nen Chua	Vietnam	200–500 AD	Le 2015a
Nhon Thanh	Vietnam	100–500 AD	Le 2015a; Nishimura and others 2008
Phu Canh	Vietnam	300 BC–270 AD	Bui 2008
Da Noi	Vietnam	300–500 AD	Le 2015b; Le and others 2018
Dongson period settlements (max. size)	Vietnam	500 BC–200 AD	Bui 2015; Pham 2004
Co Loa	Vietnam	300–100 BC	Enclosure remains visible in remote sensing imagery; Kim 2013; 2015
Lung Khe Citadel	Vietnam	150–900 AD	Nishino 2017; Phan 2015; Troung, 2016
Hoa Lu	Vietnam	900–1100 AD	maps and information provided by Thuy Vo; Thuy 2014
Hoa Lu compact area	Vietnam	900–1100 AD	maps and information provided by Thuy Vo; Thuy 2014
Ho Citadel	Vietnam	1350–1500 AD	Vietnam National Commission for UNESCO 2010
Hanoi eleventh–thirteenth centuries AD	Vietnam	1000–1200 AD	Papin 2001; Schweyer 2011; Tong 2015
Hanoi thirteenth–mid-sixteenth centuries AD	Vietnam	1200–1550 AD	Papin 2001; Schweyer 2011; Tong 2015
Hanoi mid-sixteenth–end nineteenth centuries	Vietnam	1550–1900 AD	Papin 2001; Schweyer 2011; Tong 2015
Hanoi ‘Ancient Quarter’	Vietnam	1400–1870 AD	Papin 2001; Schweyer 2011; Tong 2015
Hanoi later nineteenth century settlement core	Vietnam	1870–1900 AD	Enguehard 1891; Logan 2000; Papin 2001; Schweyer 2011; Tong 2015
Hoa Chau (Cham period)	Vietnam	800–1300 AD	Do and others 2017; Nguyen, V. Q. 2018
Hoa Chau (Early Modern period)	Vietnam	1300–1700 AD	Do and others 2017; Nguyen, V. Q. 2018
Cha Ban Citadel	Vietnam	1150–1471 AD	Nguyen, H. M. 2018
Hoi An	Vietnam	1500–1900 AD	Looram 2016; UNESCO 1999
Hue	Vietnam	1800–1850 AD	Nguyen, T. H. T. 2010; Shelling and others 1997
Hue Citadel	Vietnam	1800–1850 AD	Nguyen, T. H. T. 2010; Shelling and others 1997
Saigon	Vietnam	1750–1850 AD	Old maps of Saigon (available at < https://virtual-saigon.net/Maps/Collection?as=67 >)
Cholon	Vietnam	1750–1850 AD	Old maps of Saigon (available at < https://virtual-saigon.net/Maps/Collection?as=67 >)
Saigon core	Vietnam	1750–1850 AD	Old maps of Saigon (available at < https://virtual-saigon.net/Maps/Collection?as=67 >; Doling 2017; Vincent 1874

Khao Sam Kaeo	Thailand	400–100 BC	Bellina 2017
Thung Tuk	Thailand	700–1000 AD	Bronson 1996; Chaisun and Naiyawat 2009
Leam Pho/Payang	Thailand	800–900 AD	Bronson 1996
Sungai Batu	Malaysia	1–600 AD	Chia and Naizatun Akma Mohd Mokhtar 2011;
			Mokhtar Saidin and others 2011
Kuala Selinsing	Malaysia	200 BC–1000 AD	Nik Hassan Shuhaimi Nik Abdul Rahman 1991;
			2004
Singapore	Singapore	1290–1400 AD	Miksic 2013; Miksic and Goh 2017
Tambralinga Cluster 2	Thailand	500–1000 AD	Noonsuk 2013a; 2013b; 2018
Chaiya	Thailand	700–900 AD	Jacq-Hergoualc’h 2002
Satingpra Citadel	Thailand	400–1400 AD	Stargardt 1983
Yarang	Thailand	500–1200 AD	Jacq-Hergoualc’h 1997; 2002; Welch and McNeill 1989
Sungai Mas (plus surrounding structures)	Malaysia	400–1600 AD	Allen 1988; 2000; 2011; Jacq-Hergoualc’h 1992;
			Nik Hassan Shuhaimi Nik Abdul Rahman and
			Kamaruddin bin Zakaria 1993
Sungai Mas compact area	Malaysia	400–1700 AD	Allen 1988; 2000; 2011; Jacq-Hergoualc’h 1992;
			Nik Hassan Shuhaimi Nik Abdul Rahman and
			Kamaruddin bin Zakaria 1993
Pengkalan Bujang (plus surrounding structures)	Malaysia	800–1400 AD	Allen 1988; 2000; 2011; Jacq-Hergoualc’h 2002;
			Nik Hassan Shuhaimi Nik Abdul Rahman and
			Othman Mohd Yatim 1990
Pengkalan Bujang compact area	Malaysia	800–1300 AD	Allen 1988; 2000; 2011; Jacq-Hergoualc’h 2002;
			Nik Hassan Shuhaimi Nik Abdul Rahman and
			Othman Mohd Yatim 1990
Phra Wiang City	Thailand	1200–1400 AD	Munro-Hay 2001; Noonsuk 2012; 2013a
Nakhon Si Thammarat (Nakhon City)	Thailand	1400–1900 AD	Munro-Hay 2001; Noonsuk 2012; 2013a
Nakhon Si Thammarat (walled zone)	Thailand	1800–1900 AD	Crawford 1830; Munro-Hay 2001; Noonsuk 2012; 2013a
Old Pattani	Thailand	1500–1900 AD	Bougas 1990; 1992; Reid 1993; Sheehan 1934;
			Welch and McNeill 1989
Melaka	Malaysia	1400–1650 AD	Borschberg 2010; Erédia 1930 [1618]

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